

# Test One

## A. Circle the correct answers.

1. When there are opportunities in a new land that make you want to migrate, they are called \_\_\_\_ .  
A. pull factors      B. push factors      C. theories
2. Many immigrants came to Canada from the United States because they did not have the same \_\_\_\_ as the others.  
A. religion      B. freedom      C. clothing
3. In the early days, a lot of immigrants in Canada came from European countries like England, Ireland, Scotland, and \_\_\_\_ .  
A. Kenya      B. Egypt      C. Germany
4. Once the immigrants got their new piece of land, they built a temporary shelter, and they had to \_\_\_\_ the land.  
A. clear      B. fertilize      C. harvest
5. Once the immigrants settled in Canada, they became \_\_\_\_ .  
A. people      B. pioneers      C. old immigrants
6. The pioneer home was a \_\_\_\_ .  
A. log house      B. brick house      C. barn

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Fill in the blanks with the given words.**

**fish      wood      hand      squash      horses**

1. Furniture, household items, and tools in the pioneer home were made of \_\_\_\_\_ or metal.
2. Almost everything in the pioneer home was made by \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Pioneers raised \_\_\_\_\_ for transportation.
4. Aboriginal peoples taught the pioneers how to plant corn, beans, and \_\_\_\_\_ together.
5. Aboriginal peoples taught the pioneers to use \_\_\_\_\_ to fertilize the soil when planting corn.

**C. Answer these questions in complete sentences.**

1. What were the four most common ways of preserving food?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Why was maple sap important to the pioneers?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Test Two

### A. Circle the correct answers.

1. The pioneers raised sheep for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. feathers                      B. wool                                      C. transportation
2. Pioneers dyed their cloth using flowers, leaves, bark, and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. berries                      B. water                                      C. ink
3. Sometimes, pioneer women would gather for a \_\_\_\_\_ bee.  
A. drumming                      B. quilting                                      C. spelling
4. The pioneer village had a \_\_\_\_\_ mill and a saw mill.  
A. wheat                      B. grist                                      C. water
5. The mills in the pioneer village were powered by \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. gasoline                      B. solar energy                                      C. moving water
6. Grain was ground into flour in the \_\_\_\_\_ mill.  
A. saw                      B. grist                                      C. water

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Fill in the blanks with the given words.**

**bee      wheelwright      reading      blacksmith      general**

1. Often, the first store that opened in a pioneer village was the \_\_\_\_\_ store.
2. A pioneer who made iron shoes for horses and oxen was called a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ was someone who made wheels for carriages, wagons, carts, wheelbarrows, and spinning wheels.
4. Pioneer children went to school to learn the three "Rs": \_\_\_\_\_, writing, and arithmetic.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ was a big gathering of work and play.

**C. Answer these questions in complete sentences.**

1. What were three popular winter activities for the pioneers?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Why did pioneers not hold weddings in spring and summer?  
\_\_\_\_\_